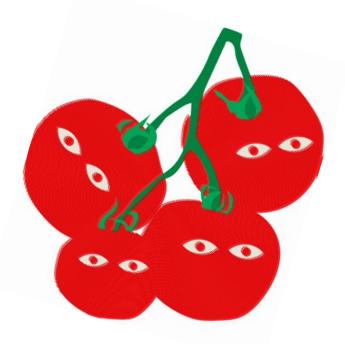


Mayor-appointed goons have evicted 1,807 New Yorkers so far this year.



September 2022 tomato season collective Only the bold demands and collective action of the tenant movement have won us relief. On January 15, 2022, Governor Kathy Hochul allowed the New York state eviction moratorium to expire a final time. *Since then, 1,807 New Yorkers have been evicted, and over three million warrants have been issued.*

Governor Cuomo first enacted a moratorium on most evictions in March 2020, following the crisis of the Covid-19 pandemic. From this first executive order, the protections have been far too limited, providing loopholes for landlords to continue evictions despite the global health crisis and its economic devastation. Cuomo set the first moratorium to expire only a <u>mere weeks later on April 19, 2020</u>. Through executive orders, Cuomo nudged along the moratorium, extending it by small amounts of time, until December when lawmakers passed the COVID-19 Emergency Eviction and Foreclosure Prevention Act. This legislation stayed some evictions until May 2021 and introduced a barrier to qualification for tenants: completion of paperwork which declared that the tenant had suffered financial hardship from the pandemic.

Inaction by elected officials forced tenants to fight to keep even these meager protections in place. After weeks of tenant struggle to extend the moratorium, legislators claimed that a <u>"technical error"</u> in the bill prevented a vote before the May 1, 2021 expiration. On May 3, 2021, twenty-two eviction cases were scheduled for court in Brooklyn. Tenants shut down these courts and legislators passed the extension through August 2021 at 5pm that day. Then a similar story transpired in August. Elected officials hurled excuses and made a performance of dragging their feet for their real estate-aligned funders while allowing cases to advance in court after the moratorium was struck down by a <u>US</u> <u>Supreme Court ruling.</u>

In short, this government which is supposed to represent the people has never--even in times of unprecedented crisis-adequately protected its people from the violence of eviction nor has it ever intended to do so. There is no end to evictions without abolishing those who carry out the violence of eviction.

This project understands that eviction marshals intervene at the very end of the confusing, winding path to an eviction. Most evictions happen before marshals are granted a warrant. Whether through harassment from a landlord, inability to obtain a lawyer, or other barriers, often tenants "self-evict," or leave their homes because of the threat of eviction before one is ordered. We do not mean to imply that eviction marshals are the only or even the most "productive" agents of evictions. Our claim is a structural one. We understand eviction marshals and their direct causation of homelessness to be the threat that enforces all evictions. When a tenant selfevicts, it is because of the existence of marshals. Selfeviction becomes a rational choice when it prevents interaction with eviction marshals, which always includes entanglement in the legal system and very often includes interaction with police.

For this reason, we demand an end to eviction marshals and the marshal system. There is no coherent end to evictions without abolishing the enforcement mechanism which enacts the violence of eviction. There can be no just remediation of homelessness in a world in which allows evictions. The path to ensuring unconditional adequate housing for all can begin in good faith when the violence of displacement ends.

Marshals do not comprise the full picture here, but they are a fulcrum on which the whole machine teeters.

Abolish eviction marshals. Abolish evictions. We understand the capitalist state's project of policing and its project of eviction to be entangled, dependent, and mutually amplifying efforts against the working class.

The eviction machine is a declaration of war by landlords, developers, financiers, and the state against the working class. The machine is run by a wide array of actors who keep their activities intentionally confusing. The marshals' role is perhaps the most straightforward, but no less appalling, profit-seeking, and corrupt for it.

Marshals are aligned with cops, often call the cops for backup, and are even former cops themselves, like marshal Stephen Biegel, a <u>retired police lieutenant</u>. Just like cops are the violent arm of the state's war against poor Black and Brown communities, the marshals (who have the same duties as sheriffs) are the violent arm of the state's war against longterm Black and Brown tenants. As a direct result, in the past ten years the city's homeless population has exploded by 200% to 80,000 people -- the vast majority being longterm Black and Brown residents of this city. We hear that this crisis occurs because there is not enough housing, and yet there are more empty apartments in the city than homeless people. As legislators increasingly push forward laws which criminalize homelessness and Cop-Mayor Adams orders his NYPD goons to brutalize those who live on the street, tenants must be defined expansively as anyone who does not control their own housing and evictions must be understood within the landscape of policing.



Marshals operate on a fee-for-service model. Every eviction is a payday for these scavengers. Collections on civil court judgments can pay very well, with cashouts in the millions of dollars. On top of fees charged, marshals are entitled to keep <u>5% of the total money collected in</u> judgments.

While marshals, <u>their professional association</u>, and their paid <u>spokesperson</u> try to portray their work as community service in the press, it is clear that they are among the ranks of the wealthy and property-owning. In 2015, the father-son duo of Martin and Gregg Bienstock banked nearly \$7 million. Acting as the hideous combination of capitalists and sheriffs, they are commission-based pigs.

Because marshals get rich by creating misery for the working class, they profit exceptionally well during times of crisis. The New York Post reported one marshal earned \$5 million at the height of the Great Recession in 2010. In fact, 2010 marked their most lucrative year. These vultures arrive at scenes of carnage and fill their bellies with the scraps. In 2015, marshal George Essock Jr. drove an elderly man to fatally shoot himself inside his Murray Hill apartment when Essock arrived to evict him. The marshals' spokesperson Michael Woloz shirked responsibility and claimed that <u>"everything was done by</u> <u>the books."</u> It is tragic and perhaps a too-clear example that when evictions function correctly, they kill.

Even during the supposed eviction moratoriums of 2020, marshals collected nearly \$4 million from judgments.

In 2019, marshals banked \$14 million.

With backlogged and new eviction cases overwhelming the court system, they are sure to profit handsomely this year.

Inside the belly of the beast:

New York City Marshals are public officers, appointed by the Mayor to five-year terms, but they are not paid employees of the City of New York. Marshals are private business owners, deputized by the state to perform the duties of sheriffs and empowered to collect money from such activities. Unsurprisingly, this has led to no shortage of <u>corruption</u>.



Candidates are chosen from the Mayor's Committee on City Marshals, and the proceedings of the committee are private. They work for the Civil Court, and collect money judgments for the New York State Supreme Court and the Family Court. They are supervised by the Department of Investigation (DOI).

Marshals are also self-employed business owners. They are paid by entities like landlords, banks, and utility companies to collect on a debt, known as "poundage." Their tasks are handed down from New York City Civil Court cases and include towing cars for unpaid parking tickets and enforcing residential evictions. In August 1997, the New York State Legislature authorized marshals to also enforce money judgments, but not eviction orders, of the New York State Supreme Court (The City Sheriff is the enforcement officer of the New York State Supreme Court). In New York City, most eviction cases are brought in the Civil Court.

Often, marshals run other businesses in conjunction with their official marshal duties. Many are hired as private security. One marshal, Ed Guida, owns a funeral home. Another, Charles Marchisotto, is also a landlord. For many marshals, the business is a family affair, passed along generation after generation. In 2022, there are three father-son or sibling pairs of active marshals.

Demands to abolish the marshal system date back a century.

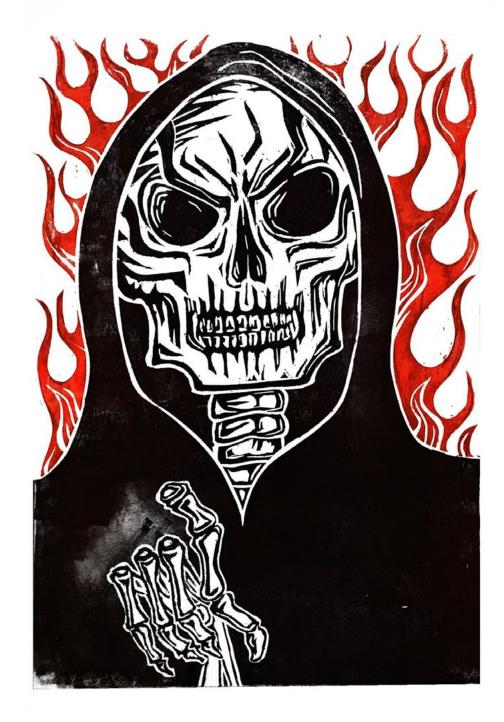
The marshal system that enforces evictions today was established hundreds of years ago when New York City was the Dutch colony of New Amsterdam. And anti-corruption advocates have opposed the system since the beginning of the 20th century.

Duncan Bryer outlined this history in <u>his April 2020</u> opinion piece in the *Gotham Gazette*: "Pressed by groups like Citizens Union, mayors as far back as Fiorello La Guardia sought to abolish the marshal system, and almost every mayor since John Lindsay has come into office nominally against it. (Bloomberg was the exception; he liked the idea of privatized enforcement and appointed twenty new marshals.)

Each ran into the same problem: the New York City marshals are protected under New York State law. The most concerted effort to abolish the marshal system in the state legislature, which Jack Newfield and Paul DuBrul described in vivid detail in their book "The Abuse of Power," was in 1975. Organized by Citizens Union, the bill had passed in the State Senate, but failed in the Assembly. The Speaker at the time, Stanley Steingut, ruled over Brooklyn's Democratic Party, in which patronage plums like recommendations for marshal appointments were a mainstay, and so Steingut smothered the bill by sending it through the Assembly committee of a fellow machine loyalist where it failed to reach the floor for a vote." We will fight back in this ruling class war against the poor tenant by any means necessary.

Going forward, a variety of tactics will be carried out that expose the way marshals profit from working class misery; promote alternatives which center working class organization and self-determination; demand an end to all evictions; and bring the violent dispossession of the eviction machine to a grinding halt.

Evictions kill, while the profiteers of the eviction machine make a killing. We will destroy the eviction machine and build a future by and for the working class, and we call on all neighbors of good conscience to join us in this fight: for a future without evictions, with housing for all!



Tell them what you think...

Manhattan

Biegel, Stephen Moses, Ronald Pollard, Diane Renzulli, Robert Swift, Linda	Badge #27 Badge #10 Badge #60 Badge #49 Badge #77	212-627-7425 212-349-4303 212-925-2005 212-482-0472 646-756-1605
Brooklyn Grossman, Justin P. Marchisotto, Charles Pagnotta, Richard Rivera, Ileana Rose, Gary Rose, Jeffrey Schain, Howard	Badge #28 Badge #6 Badge #70 Badge #4 Badge #81 Badge #67 Badge #83	718-998-1852 718-853-9815 718-855-3434 718-238-7770 718-645-2100 718-645-2100 718-330-0242
Queens Bienstock, Gregg E. Bienstock, Martin Blake, Bernard Capuano, Richard Daley, Henry Essock, George Essock, George G., Jr. Finardo, Alejandro R. Guida, Edward F., Jr. Kemp, Bruce McCoy, Richard Regan, Matthew C.	Badge #17 Badge #75 Badge #63 Badge #22 Badge #39 Badge #39 Badge #58 Badge #71 Badge #55 Badge #14 Badge #2 Badge #43 Badge #5	718-279-3774 718-279-3660 718-528-4584 718-478-0400 718-978-8070 718-423-7500 718-423-7500 718-779-2134 718-779-2134 718-224-3434 718-347-6844 718-978-8070
<i>Bronx</i> Barone, Darlene Bia, Thomas J. Giglio, Salvatore Locascio, Alfred	Badge #26 Badge #9 Badge #16 Badge #33	718-975-8572 718-681-8878 718-904-9200 718-904-9200
Staten Island Giachetta, Kenneth	Badge #80	718-351-4537

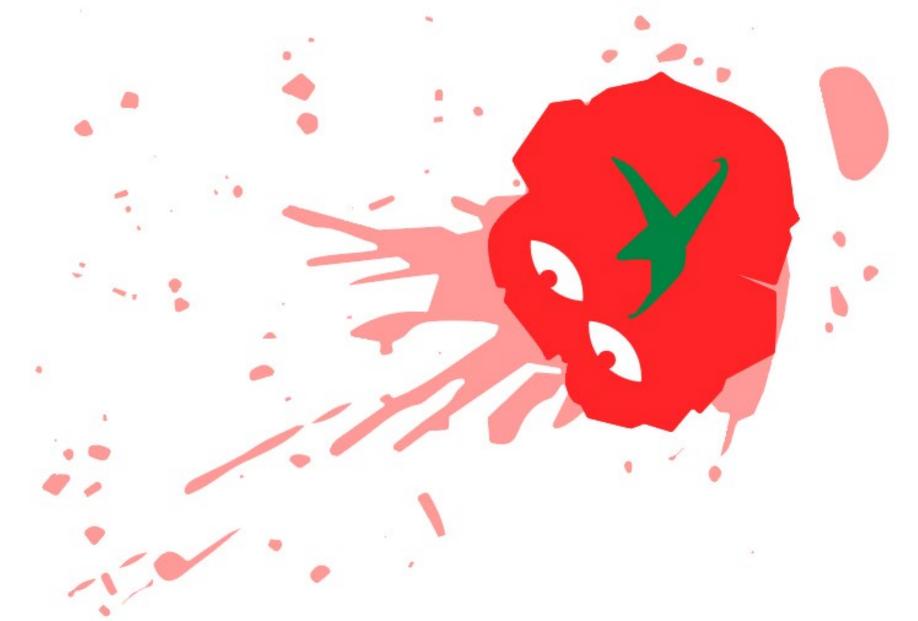
109 West 38 Street, Suite 200, New York, NY 10018 111 John Street, Suite 500, New York, NY 10038 111 John Street, Suite 1220, New York, NY 10038 32 Broadway, Suite 511, New York, NY 10004 11 Broadway, Room 425, New York, NY 10004

378 93 Street, Suite 1R, Brooklyn, NY 11209 259 13th Street, Brooklyn, NY 11215 6913 New Utrecht Avenue, Brooklyn, NY 11228 20 Avenue T, #2R, Brooklyn, NY 11223 2426 Ralph Avenue, Brooklyn, NY 11234 2426 Ralph Avenue, Brooklyn, NY 11234 370 Atlantic Avenue, Brooklyn, NY 11217

36-35 Bell Boulevard, P.O. Box 610700, Bayside, NY 11361 36-35 Bell Boulevard, P.O. Box 610700, Bayside, NY 11361 216-19 Merrick Blvd, Suite 202, Springfield Gardens, NY 11413 62-59 Woodhaven Boulevard, Rego Park, NY 11374 One Cross Island Plaza, Rosedale, NY 11422 36-30 Bell Boulevard, Bayside, NY 11361 36-30 Bell Boulevard, Bayside, NY 11361 47-26 104th Street, Corona, NY 11368 241-04 Hillside Avenue, Bellerose, NY 11426 One Cross Plaza, Rosedale, NY 11422

29 East 233 Street, Bronx, NY 10470 1000 Grand Concourse, Suite B, Bronx, NY 10451 120 Westchester Square, Bronx, NY 10461 120 Westchester Square, Bronx, NY 10461

155 New Dorp Plaza, Staten Island, NY 10306



The *tomato season* collective refers to faceless, ever-changing groupings of working class tenants who coalesce to use research and art for political education towards a future without capitalist exploitation. Materials created by tomato season belong to the people, and the people are encouraged to reprint, distribute, and deliberate them widely. Contact us for PDFs of the posters to use in your neighborhood

tomatoseason@proton.me





This zine was first released alongside the postering campaign, "SHAME" on Sepember 16, 2022 in New York City. For more information, visit <u>https://hyperallergic.com/762399/guerrilla-</u> tenant-group-papers-nyc-in-anti-eviction-posters/



Closed-door government committees give marshals their power. With state backing, marshals run their own businesses, funded by kickbacks from landlords, banks, and utility companies for collecting debts from everyday New Yorkers.

> 31 vultures make a handsome profit by throwing our neighbors onto the street.

mayorappointed goons have evicted 1,80 vorkers new so far this year.



Marshals get rich by throwing your neighbors onto the street. In 2019, they made \$14 million. They operate on a fee-for-service model.

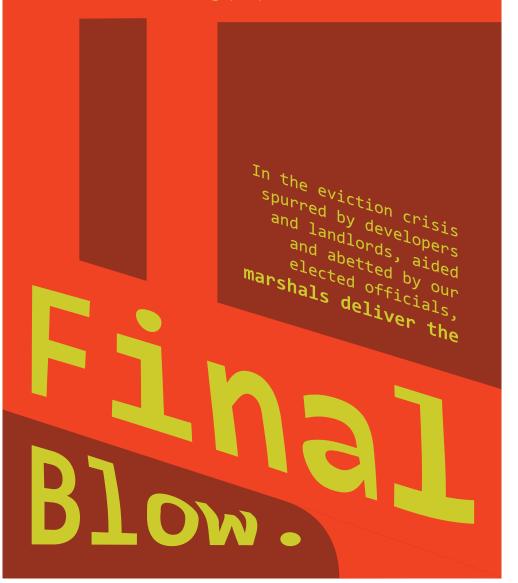
They are commission hungry

Marshals profit most during times of

While the 2009-2010 Great Recession devastated working people, marshals recorded their most profitable year, with just one marshal raking in

\$5 million

pmato eason. They are the enforcers, like cops, and as such they target the most vulnerable, filling their bellies by picking at the bones of working people.



Are we going to let them

terrollt our communities,

then head straight to the bank?

for more info



Grossman, Justin P.

Badge #28 718-998-1852 378 93 St, Suite 1R Brooklyn, NY 11209 Marchisotto, Charles

Badge 718-85 te 1R 259 13 .1209 Brookl

BROOKLYN

Pagnotta, Richard

Badge #70 718-855-3434 6913 New Utrecht Ave. Brooklyn, NY 11228

Rose, Gary

718-645-2100 2426 Ralph Ave. Brooklyn, NY 11234

Schain, Howard

Badge #83 718-330-0242 370 Atlantic Ave. Brooklyn, NY 11217

Rose, Jeffrey

Badge #67 718-645-2100 2426 Ralph Ave. Brooklyn, NY 11234

MARSHALS

ivera, Ileana

Badge #4 718-238-7770 20 Ave T, #2R, Brooklyn, NY 11223



Biegel, Stephen

Badge #27 212-627-7425 109 West 38 St, Suite 200 New York, NY 10018

Pollard, Diane

Badge #60 212-925-2005 111 John St, Suite 1220 New York, NY 10038 Renzulli, Robert

Badge #49 212-482-0472 32 Broadway, Suite 511 New York, New York 10004

Swift, Linda

646-756-1605 11 Broadway, Room 425 New York, NY 10004

Moses, Ronald

Badge #10 212-349-4303 111 John St, Suite 500 New York, NY 10038





Bienstock, Gregg E.

Bienstock, Marti

Badge #17 718-279-3774 36-35 Bell Blvd. Bayside, NY 11361 Badge #75 718-279-3660 36-35 Bell Blvd. Juiua, Euwaru F., Ji

adge #14 18-779-2134 7-26 104th St. orona, NY 11368

Capuano, Richard

Badge #22 718-478-0400 62-59 Woodhaven Blvd. Rego Park, NY 11374



Essock, George

Badge #58 718-423-7500 36-30 Bell Blvd. Bayside, NY 11361 Badge #71 718-423-7500 36-30 Bell Blvd Bavside, NY 1136 adge #55 18-779-2134 7-26 104th St. orona, NY 11368

Kemp, Bruce

Badge #2 718-224-3434 47-26 104th St. Badge #5 718-978-8070 One Cross Plz. Rosedale, NY 1142

McCoy, Richard

Daley, Henry

Badge #43 718-347-6844 241-04 Hillside Ave. Bellerose, NY 114<u>26</u> Badge #39

718-978-8070 One Cross Island Plz. Rosedale, NY 11422

McCov, Richard

Blake, Bernard

Badge #63 718-528-4584 216-19 Merrick Blvd, Suite 202 Springfield Gardens, NY 11413



we can't wait to see what you do with this information. stay safe, stay vigilant.

